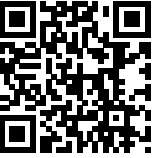


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Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-78521-z>

Chrysler Neon breaking for



<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-78521-z>

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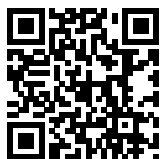
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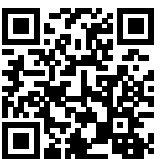
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