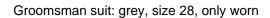
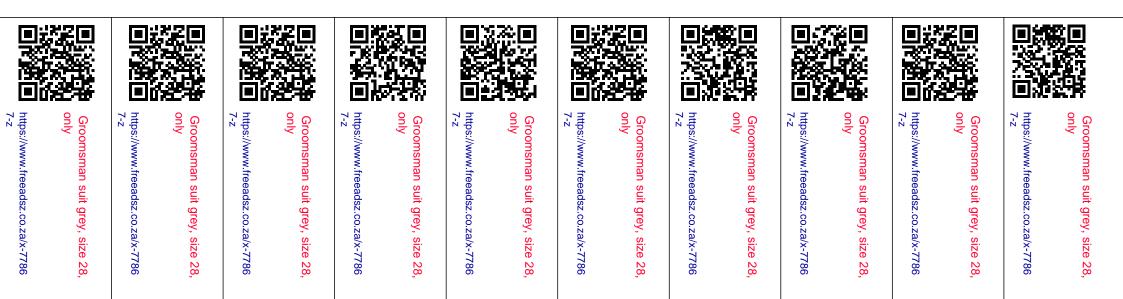
Groomsman suit grey, size 28, only (0 R)

Location Gauteng, Johannesburg https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-77867-z





free 🏧 Z 🥵

