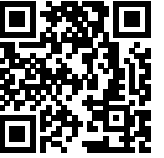


Chrysler

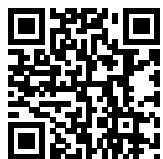
Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-71786-z>

Chrysler neon breaking for



<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-7178>
6-z

Chrysler



<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-7178>
6-z

Chrysler



<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-7178>
6-z

Chrysler



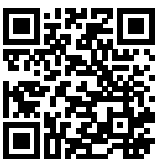
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