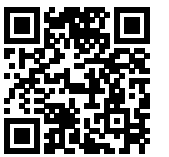
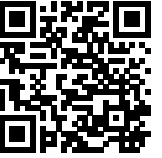


# Ford stripping

Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**  
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-47391-z>

Ford escort striping for parts from



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