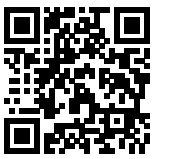


# Mazda sting stripping



Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-47110-z>

Mazda sting stripping for spares  
Ctc



Mazda sting stripping  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-47110-z>



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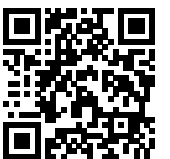
Mazda sting stripping  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-47110-z>



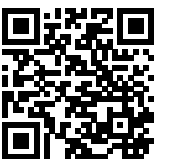
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