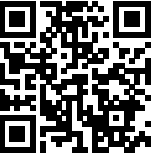


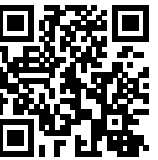
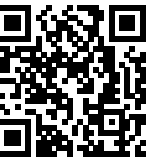
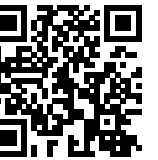




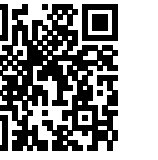


womans clothing (1400 R)

Location **Gauteng, Vereeniging**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z>

4 black bags womans...



 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing	 https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-3942-z womans clothing
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